Signal Processing Toolbox™ Release Notes

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508-647-7000 (Phone)



508-647-7001 (Fax)



The MathWorks, Inc. 3 Apple Hill Drive Natick. MA 01760-2098

For contact information about worldwide offices, see the MathWorks Web site.

Signal Processing ToolboxTM Release Notes

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Summary by Version

This table provides quick access to what is new in each version. For clarification, see "Using Release Notes" on page 2.

Version (Release)	New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems
Latest Version V6.17 (R2012a)	Yes Details	No	Bug Reports
V6.16 (R2011b)	Yes Details	Yes Summary	Bug Reports Includes fixes
V6.15 (R2011a)	Yes Details	Yes Summary	Bug Reports Includes fixes
V6.14 (R2010b)	Yes Details	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes
V6.13 (R2010a)	Yes Details	Yes Summary	Bug Reports Includes fixes
V6.12 (R2009b)	Yes Details	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes
V6.11 (R2009a)	Yes Details	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes
V6.10 (R2008b)	Yes Details	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes
V6.9 (R2008a)	Yes Details	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes
V6.8 (R2007b)	Yes Details	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes
V6.7 (R2007a)	Yes Details	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes

Version (Release)	New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems
V6.6 (R2006b)	Yes	Yes	Bug Reports
	Details	Summary	Includes fixes
V6.5 (R2006a)	Yes	Yes	Bug Reports
	Details	Summary	Includes fixes
V6.4 (R14SP3)	Yes	No	Bug Reports
	Details		Includes fixes
V6.3 (R14SP2)	Yes	Yes	Bug Reports
	Details	Summary	Includes fixes
V6.2.1 (R14SP1)	Yes	Yes	NA
	Details	Summary	
V6.2 (R14)	Yes	Yes	NA
	Details	Summary	

Using Release Notes

Use release notes when upgrading to a newer version to learn about:

- New features
- Changes
- Potential impact on your existing files and practices

Review the release notes for other MathWorks® products required for this product (for example, MATLAB® or Simulink®). Determine if enhancements, bugs, or compatibility considerations in other products impact you.

If you are upgrading from a software version other than the most recent one, review the current release notes and all interim versions. For example, when you upgrade from V1.0 to V1.2, review the release notes for V1.1 and V1.2.

What Is in the Release Notes

New Features and Changes

- New functionality
- Changes to existing functionality

Version Compatibility Considerations

When a new feature or change introduces a reported incompatibility between versions, the **Compatibility Considerations** subsection explains the impact.

Compatibility issues reported after the product release appear under Bug Reports at the MathWorks Web site. Bug fixes can sometimes result in incompatibilities, so review the fixed bugs in Bug Reports for any compatibility impact.

Fixed Bugs and Known Problems

MathWorks offers a user-searchable Bug Reports database so you can view Bug Reports. The development team updates this database at release time and as more information becomes available. Bug Reports include provisions for any known workarounds or file replacements. Information is available for bugs existing in or fixed in Release 14SP2 or later. Information is not available for all bugs in earlier releases.

Access Bug Reports using your MathWorks Account.

Documentation on the MathWorks Web Site

Related documentation is available on mathworks.com for the latest release and for previous releases:

- Latest product documentation
- Archived documentation

Version 6.17 (R2012a) Signal Processing Toolbox Software

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems
Yes Details below	No	Bug Reports

New features and changes introduced in this version are:

- "Measurements for Bilevel Pulse Waveforms" on page 4
- "Signal Statistics" on page 4

Measurements for Bilevel Pulse Waveforms

In R2012a, you can perform a number of basic measurements on bilevel pulse waveforms. These measurements include:

- State levels You can estimate the state levels of a bilevel waveform using the histogram method with statelevels.
- Transition metrics You can measure the rise time, fall time, and mid-reference level instants of waveform transitions. See the help for midcross, risetime, falltime, and slewrate for details. Additionally, R2012a introduces pulse metrics to measure bilevel waveform behavior in pretransition and posttransition regions including, overshoot, undershoot, and settlingtime.
- Duration metrics See the help for pulsewidth, pulseperiod, pulsesep, and dutycycle for details.

Signal Statistics

The R2012a release introduces a number of basic signal statistics to augment the statistical measurements available in base MATLAB. See the function reference pages for rms, rssq, peak2peak, and peak2rms for details.

Version 6.16 (R2011b) Signal Processing Toolbox Software

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems
Yes Details below	Yes — Details labeled as Compatibility Considerations below. See also Summary	Bug Reports Includes fixes

New features and changes introduced in this version are:

- "Passband and Stopband Weights for Fixed-Order Unconstrained Partial Band Differentiator Filters" on page 5
- "Numerator and Denominator Order Specifications Added to filterbuilder for Lowpass and Highpass Butterworth Designs" on page 6
- "Conversion of Error and Warning Message Identifiers" on page 6

Passband and Stopband Weights for Fixed-Order Unconstrained Partial Band Differentiator Filters

In R2011b, you can specify passband and stopband weights for a fixed-order unconstrained partial band differentiator filter design. You can access this capability through filterbuilder and fdesign.differentiator. With fdesign.differentiator, use the specification string 'N,Fp,Fst', and set the design method to 'equiripple'. The following example shows you how to see the passband weight, Wpass, and stopband weight, Wstop, design options.

```
d = fdesign.differentiator('N,Fp,Fst',30,0.25,0.5);
designopts(d.'equiripple')
```

Specify the passband or stopband weight values when you design your equiripple filter. For example:

```
Hd = design(d, 'equiripple', 'Wstop',4);
```

Numerator and Denominator Order Specifications Added to filterbuilder for Lowpass and Highpass Butterworth Designs

In R2011b, you can specify different numerator and denominator orders in filterbuilder for lowpass and highpass Butterworth (maxflat) designs.

Access this option in filterbuilder by setting **Impulse response** under **Filter specifications** to IIR and **Order mode** to Specify. The default is equal order for both the numerator and denominator. Check **Denominator order** to specify a different denominator order.

Conversion of Error and Warning Message Identifiers

For R2011b, Signal Processing Toolbox[™] error and warning message identifiers have changed.

Compatibility Considerations

If you have scripts or functions that use these changed message identifiers, you must update the code to use the new identifiers. Typically, message identifiers are used to turn off specific warning messages. You can also use them in code that uses a try/catch statement and performs an action based on a specific error identifier.

If your code checks for a message identifier in a warning or error, you must update it to check for the new warning or error instead. To determine the identifier for a warning, run the following command just after you see the warning:

```
[MSG,MSGID] = lastwarn;
```

This command saves the message identifier to the variable MSGID.

To determine the identifier for an error, run the following command just after you see the error:

```
exception = MException.last;
MSGID = exception.identifier;
```

Note Warning messages indicate a potential issue with your code. While you can turn off a warning, a suggested alternative is to change your code so that your code does not generate warnings.

Version 6.15 (R2011a) Signal Processing Toolbox Software

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems
Yes Details below	Yes	Bug Reports Includes fixes

- "Enhancements to filtfilt" on page 8
- "Symmetric Window Option for Blackman-Harris Windows" on page 8
- "rectpuls Returns Double-Precision Vector" on page 9
- "Code Generation from MATLAB and Fixed-Point MEX-File Generation" on page 9

Enhancements to filtfilt

In R2011a, there are two major enhancements to filtfilt:

- 1 filtfilt has been completely rewritten to improve performance. Actual performance improvement depends on your hardware, filter length, signal length, and number of channels.
- 2 filtfilt now accepts IIR filters in second-order section (biquad) form.

Symmetric Window Option for Blackman-Harris Windows

In R2011a, blackmanharris and nuttallwin have a symmetric window design option. The input argument SFLAG controls the window option and defaults to 'symmetric'. 'periodic' returns a N-periodic window. The default symmetric option is preferred in FIR filter design because it results in linear phase. In spectral analysis applications, the periodic option is preferred.

Compatibility Considerations

In releases previous to R2011a, blackmanharris and nuttallwin only return N-periodic windows. To reproduce behavior in R2011a consistent with behavior in previous releases, use:

```
win = blackman(N,'periodic'); % N is the window length
or
win = nuttallwin(N,'periodic'); % N is the window length
```

rectpuls Returns Double-Precision Vector

In R2011a, rectpuls returns a double-precision vector instead of a logical vector.

Compatibility Consideration

In previous releases, rectpuls returns a logical vector. To produce behavior in R2011a consistent with previous releases, cast the output of rectpuls to a logical vector.

```
t = linspace(0,1,0.01);
y = logical(rectpuls(t));
```

Code Generation from MATLAB and Fixed-Point MEX-File Generation

In R2011a, MathWorks is no longer using the term *Embedded MATLAB* to refer to the language subset that supports code generation from MATLAB algorithms. This nomenclature incorrectly implies that the generated code is used in embedded systems only.

The new term is *code generation from MATLAB*. This terminology better reflects the full extent of the capability for translating MATLAB algorithms into readable, efficient, and compact MEX and C/C++ code for deployment to both desktop and embedded systems.

Signal Processing Toolbox users who have the DSP System Toolbox[™] and MATLAB Coder[™] software can generate deployable C/C++ code and MEX files using supported functions in the Signal Processing Toolbox. See the

"Code Generation from MATLAB" and "MATLAB Coder" documentation for details.

You can find material on using Code Generation from MATLAB with the Signal Processing Toolbox software in "Code Generation from MATLAB Support in Signal Processing Toolbox".

Users who have the DSP System Toolbox and Fixed-Point ToolboxTM can accelerate MEX-files for fixed-point applications using fiaccel.

Compatibility Considerations

The functionality associated with C/C++ and MEX code generation from MATLAB has changed in R2011a. These changes include:

- The compiler flag #codegen replaces #eml.
- codegen replaces emlc and emlmex for generating deployable C/C++ code and MEX-files from MATLAB algorithms. You must have the DSP System Toolbox and the MATLAB Coder software to use codegen.
- fiaccel replaces emlmex for generating fixed-point MEX code from MATLAB algorithms. To use fiaccel, you must have the DSP System Toolbox and Fixed-Point Toolbox software and your MATLAB code must satisfy the conditions described on the fiaccel reference page.

See the release notes and documentation for "Code Generation from MATLAB", "MATLAB Coder", and "Fixed-Point Toolbox" for details on how to make your code compliant with the new functionality.

Version 6.14 (R2010b) Signal Processing Toolbox Software

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems
Yes Details below	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes

Embedded MATLAB Support for Additional Signal Processing Toolbox Functions

In R2010b, Embedded MATLAB® supports upsample and downsample in the Signal Processing Toolbox.

Version 6.13 (R2010a) Signal Processing Toolbox Software

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems
Yes Details below	Yes — Details labeled as Compatibility Considerations below. See also Summary.	Bug Reports Includes fixes

New features or changes with compatibility impact in this version are

- "Single-Precision Support Added for dfilt Objects" on page 12
- "Embedded MATLAB Support for Additional Signal Processing Toolbox Functions" on page 12
- "Functions, Objects, Object Methods, and Object Properties Being Removed" on page 13
- "Warning for Filter Designer in SPTool" on page 15

Single-Precision Support Added for dfilt Objects

In R2010a, users can construct dfilt objects with single-precision floating point arithmetic. Set the Arithmetic property to 'single' to obtain a single-precision floating point representation of the filter coefficients.

Embedded MATLAB Support for Additional Signal Processing Toolbox Functions

In R2010a, Embedded MATLAB supports additional functions in the Signal Processing Toolbox. You can find a comprehensive list of supported functions at . You can find examples of using supported functions with the Signal Processing Toolbox software at "Code Generation from MATLAB Support in Signal Processing Toolbox".

Functions, Objects, Object Methods, and Object Properties Being Removed

Name	What Happens When you use the Function, Object, Object Method, or Object Property	Use Instead	Compatibility Considerations
addsection (Method for dfilt.cascade and dfilt.parallel objects)	Errors	addstage method	Replace all instances of the addsection method with the addstage method for dfilt.cascade and dfilt.parallel objects.
FFTLength (Property of spectrum objects)	Errors	'NFFT' parameter in psd or msspectrum methods	Replace all instances of the FFTLength property in spectrum objects by the 'NFFT' parameter in the psd or msspectrum methods.
freqzplot	Warns	fvtool	Replace all instances of freqzplot with fvtool.

Name	What Happens When you use the Function, Object, Object Method, or Object Property	Use Instead	Compatibility Considerations
removesection (Method for dfilt.cascade and dfilt.parallel objects)	Errors	removestage method	Replace all instances of the removesection method with the removestage method for dfilt.cascade and dfilt.parallel objects.
Section (Property of dfilt.cascade and dfilt.parallel objects)	Errors	Stage property	Replace all instances of the Section property with the Stage property for dfilt.cascade and dfilt.parallel objects.

Name	What Happens When you use the Function, Object, Object Method, or Object Property	Use Instead	Compatibility Considerations
Sidelobe_atten (Property of sigwin.chebwin object)	Errors	SidelobeAtten property	Replace all instances of the Sidelobe_atten property with the SidelobeAtten property for sigwin.chebwin objects.
specplot	Warns	plot method with DSPDATA object	Replace all instances of specplot with the plot method for DSPDATA objects.

Warning for Filter Designer in SPTool

In R2010a, the use of Filter Designer in sptool is not recommended. Use fdatool instead. Under File > Preferences-> Filter Designer in SPTool, you may still select to use Filter Designer, but you will receive a warning that Filter Designer will be removed in a future release. If you select Filter Designer, you will be prompted to change your preferences in the sigprefs.mat and startup.spt files when you exit SPTool. Changing your preferences to use Filter Designer results in a warning each time SPTool starts. See "Setting Preferences" and "Saving and Loading Sessions" for details.

Compatibility Considerations

Because a future release will remove Filter Designer, use fdatool instead. Filters created in Filter Designer are not compatible with FDATool. Under File > Preferences-> Filter Designer in sptool, you can select to use

FDATool. You receive a prompt to convert filters created in Filter Designer to a format compatible with FDATool. When you exit sptool after changing your preferences, you receive another prompt, instructing you to update your preferences to use FDATool.

Version 6.12 (R2009b) Signal Processing Toolbox Software

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems
Yes Details below	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes

New features or changes in this version are

- "Embedded MATLAB Support Added to Signal Processing Toolbox Functions" on page 17
- "Ability to Export Filter Coefficients Added to realizemdl" on page 17

Embedded MATLAB Support Added to Signal Processing Toolbox Functions

In R2009b, Embedded MATLAB supports the generation of embeddable C code for a subset of Signal Processing Toolbox filter design and window generation functions. You must install both the Signal Processing Toolbox and Signal Processing BlocksetTM software to use this feature. Depending on which Embedded MATLAB feature you wish to use, additional products are required. Please see "Which Code Generation Feature to Use" for a comprehensive list. The generated C code meets the strict memory and data type requirements of embedded target environments. See "Code Generation from MATLAB Support in Signal Processing Toolbox" for a list of supported Signal Processing Toolbox functions and examples.

Ability to Export Filter Coefficients Added to realizemdl

If you use Simulink, you can now use the new MapCoeffstoPorts property with realizemdl to map filter coefficients from dfilt objects to constant blocks. The coefficients also appear in the MATLAB workspace providing tunability to the realized Simulink model. See dfilt for a list of supported filter structures and any restrictions.

Version 6.11 (R2009a) Signal Processing Toolbox Software

This table summarizes what is new in Version 6.11 (R2009a):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems
Yes Details below	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes

New features or changes introduced in this version are

- "New filter design approach using fdesign and filterbuilder" on page 18
- "New dfilt method to specify filter coefficients at block ports" on page 18

New filter design approach using fdesign and filterbuilder

A new and more robust way to design filters has been added to the toolbox—fdesign objects and the filterbuilder GUI. The following filter responses are supported: lowpass, highpass, bandpass, bandstop, Hilbert, differentiator, pulse-shaping (including FIR Gaussian) and arbitrary magnitude. Advanced design methods and additional responses are available in Filter Design ToolboxTM.

New dfilt method to specify filter coefficients at block ports

A new option has been added to the dfilt block method to specify filter coefficients via Simulink block ports.

Version 6.10 (R2008b) Signal Processing Toolbox Software

This table summarizes what is new in Version 6.10 (R2008b):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems
Yes Details below	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes

New feature or change introduced in this version is

New Walsh-Hadamard Transform functions

A new fast Walsh–Hadamard transform fwht function and an inverse fast Walsh–Hadamard transform ifwht have been added to the toolbox. An associated demo has also been added.

Version 6.9 (R2008a) Signal Processing Toolbox Software

This table summarizes what is new in Version 6.9 (R2008a):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems
Yes Details below	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes

New features and changes introduced in this version are

- "New Marcum Q Function" on page 20
- "Conversion Between Magnitude and dB Added" on page 20
- "PMTM Function Enhanced with Ability to Keep or Drop Last Taper" on page 20

New Marcum Q Function

A new marcumq function, which implements the generalized Marcum Q function, has been added to the toolbox.

Conversion Between Magnitude and dB Added

The new utility functions mag2db and db2mag have been added for converting from magnitude to dB and dB to magnitude, respectively.

PMTM Function Enhanced with Ability to Keep or Drop Last Taper

You can now specify whether to keep or drop the last taper for calculating the pmtm, which returns the PSD using the Thomson multitaper method. By default, the last taper is dropped. If you set the DropLastTaper property false, the last taper is included.

Version 6.8 (R2007b) Signal Processing Toolbox Software

This table summarizes what is new in Version 6.8 (R2007b):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems
Yes Details below	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes

New features and changes introduced in this version are

- "Confidence Interval Estimation Added" on page 21
- "Spurious-Free Dynamic Range (SFDR) Measurement Added" on page 21
- "Local Maxima/Peak Finder Added" on page 21
- "Conversions Between Power and dB Added" on page 22

Confidence Interval Estimation Added

The spectrum object has been enhanced with a new method for calculating confidence intervals for PSDs and mean-squared spectra.

Spurious-Free Dynamic Range (SFDR) Measurement Added

The dspdata object has been enhanced with a new method to measure spurious-free dynamic range (SFDR) for mean-squared spectra.

Local Maxima/Peak Finder Added

A new function findpeaks has been added to identify local maxima in a data vector. You can specify the minimum peak height and distance from its neighbors to limit the results. A findpeaks method has also been added to the dspdata object.

Conversions Between Power and dB Added

The new utility functions pow2db and db2pow have been added for converting from power to dB and dB to power, respectively.

Version 6.7 (R2007a) Signal Processing Toolbox Software

This table summarizes what is new in Version 6.7 (R2007a):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems
Yes Details below	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes

New features and changes introduced in this version are

- "lsf2poly and latcfilt Multi-Channel Input Support Added" on page 23
- "Circular Convolution (cconv) Function Added" on page 23
- "Spectrum Objects Partial Frequency Range Input Support Added" on page 24
- "cceps Factorize Algorithm Information Clarified" on page 24
- "dfilt.statespace Now Supports realizemdl Method" on page 24
- "ellip and ellipap Functions Enhanced" on page 24

Isf2poly and latefilt Multi-Channel Input Support Added

1sf2poly and 1atcfilt now support N-D array input where each column represents a separate input channel.

Circular Convolution (cconv) Function Added

A new function (cconv) that computes circular convolution has been added to the toolbox.

Spectrum Objects Partial Frequency Range Input Support Added

spectrum objects now support computing the spectrum and pseudospectrum on a user-specified vector of frequencies. This vector identifies the frequencies at which the spectrum or pseudospectrum is calculated.

cceps Factorize Algorithm Information Clarified

A more detailed explanation of the factorize algorithm and an example have been added to the cceps reference page.

dfilt.statespace Now Supports realizemdl Method

You can now create a Simulink block from dfilt.statespace objects with the dfilt realizemdl method.

ellip and ellipap Functions Enhanced

Both ellip and ellipap have been enhanced so that they are able to handle filters with more stringent requirements.

Version 6.6 (R2006b) Signal Processing Toolbox Software

This table summarizes what is new in Version 6.6 (R2006b):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems
Yes Details below	Yes — Details labeled as Compatibility Considerations, below. See also Summary.	Bug Reports Includes fixes

New features and changes introduced in this version are

- "Frequency Vector Input Added to Spectral Analysis Functions" on page 25
- "FFT Length in Spectral Analyses Changed" on page 26
- "sosfilt and dfilt filter Method Support Multidimensional Array Input" on page 26
- "dfilt block Method Supports Target Subsystem Destination and Link Between Command Line and Model" on page 26
- "gaussfir Algorithm Updated" on page 26

Frequency Vector Input Added to Spectral Analysis Functions

The spectral analysis command line functions (pburg, pcov, peig, periodogram, pmcov, pmtm, pmusic, pwelch, and pyulear) now accept a frequency vector as an input parameter. This vector identifies the frequencies at which the spectral analysis function returns an estimate.

For functions that use the Goertzel algorithm (periodogram, pmtm, pwelch, and spectrogram), the frequency inputs are rounded to match the nearest bin value used by the algorithm.

FFT Length in Spectral Analyses Changed

The FFTLength parameter has been removed from all spectrum objects and you now specify the number of FFT points (NFFT) via the psd, msspectrum, or pseudospectrum estimation method. The NFFT value can be an integer or a string (either 'Nextpow2' or 'Auto'). 'Nextpow2' is the default and sets the number of FFT points to the next power of 2 greater than the input signal length (or the segment length for spectrum.welch objects). 'Auto' sets the number of FFT points to be equal to the input signal or segment length.

Compatibility Considerations

You should update any existing code that specifies the FFTLength parameter and instead use the NFFT parameter associated with an estimation method.

You should also verify that any spectrum.welch objects are using the desired FFT length, since the FFT length is now based on the segment length instead of the input signal length.

sosfilt and dfilt filter Method Support Multidimensional Array Input

You can now input a multidimensional array to sosfilt and to the dfilt filter method.

dfilt block Method Supports Target Subsystem Destination and Link Between Command Line and Model

The dfilt block method now allows you to specify a target subsystem in your Simulink model where you want to place the block. Two new parameters implement this: 'Destination' and 'Link20bj'. The 'Destination' specifies where to place the block and 'Link20bj' creates a link between the block in your model and inputs from the command line.

gaussfir Algorithm Updated

The alpha parameter in the formula used in gaussfir has been updated to match the formula in Rappaport T.S., *Wireless Communications Principles and Practice*, 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall, 2001.

Version 6.5 (R2006a) Signal Processing Toolbox Software

This table summarizes what is new in Version 6.5 (R2006a):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems
Yes Details below	Yes — Details labeled as Compatibility Considerations, below. See also Summary.	Bug Reports Includes fixes

New features and changes introduced in this version are

- "Taylor Window Function Added" on page 27
- "SPTool Filter Designer Replaced by FDATool" on page 27
- "sgolay Example Improved" on page 28
- "zp2sos zeroflag Parameter Added" on page 28
- "Help for Objects Changed" on page 28

Taylor Window Function Added

A new function taylorwin for generating Taylor windows has been added.

SPTool Filter Designer Replaced by FDATool

FDATool has replaced the SPTool Filter Designer as the preferred method for designing filters for use in SPTool. For details, see "FDATool" in the Signal Processing Toolbox documentation.

Compatibility Considerations

The format in which filters are saved differs between SPTool Filter Designer and FDATool. When you load an SPTool session with saved filters, you are prompted to upgrade your filters to use FDATool format.

sgolay Example Improved

The example for sgolay has been improved and expanded.

zp2sos zeroflag Parameter Added

A new parameter zeroflag has been added to zp2sos. This parameter is used for real zeros that are the negatives of each other. For these zeros it specifies whether to keep them together instead of ordering them according to proximity to poles.

Help for Objects Changed

To obtain help for objects, use help object.constructor instead of the old help object/constructor. Note that to obtain help for methods, you still use help object/method.

Version 6.4 (R14SP3) Signal Processing Toolbox Software

This table summarizes what is new in Version 6.4 (R14SP3):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems
Yes Details below	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes

New features and changes introduced in this version are described here

dfilt (Discrete-Time Filters) Delay Structure Added

A new delay structure (dfilt.delay) has been added to dfilt objects. This structure adds latency to any signal filtered with it.

WinTool/WVTool Normalize Magnitude Added

A Normalize magnitude option has been added to the **Analysis Parameters** of WinTool and WVTool magnitude plots.

FDATool/FVTool Plot Displays Improved

The default plots for filter responses have been improved. The y-axis autoscaling includes buffer regions around the data and shows only the significant data. To see all of the data without any buffer regions, select **Full view** from the **View** menu.

FVTool Passband Zoom Added

If you have a filter in FVTool that was created in FDATool or from a Filter Design Toolbox fdesign object, you can use **Passband** on the **View** menu to zoom the passband region.

Version 6.3 (R14SP2) Signal Processing Toolbox Software

This table summarizes what is new in Version 6.3 (R14SP2):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems
Yes Details below	Yes — Details labeled as Compatibility Considerations, below. See also Summary	Bug Reports Includes fixes

New features and changes introduced in this version are organized by these topics:

- "FDATool and FVTool Changes" on page 30
- "dfilt Changes" on page 31
- "Spectral Analysis Changes" on page 32
- "Other Changes" on page 33

FDATool and FVTool Changes

FDATool Spectral Rejection Masks Added

You can draw lines on your filter response in FDATool to indicate rejection areas.

FDATool Generated C Header File Complex Filter Support

FDATool now supports generating C header files for complex filters.

FDATool Tip of the Day Added

A new Tip of the Day dialog displays when you start FDATool. It contains tips and hints for using FDATool.

FDATool State Space Filters Support Removed

FDATool no longer supports state space filters.

Compatibility Consideration. If you load a saved FDATool session that contains a state space filter, it is converted to a direct-form II transposed filter.

FDATool/FVTool New Analysis Parameters Magnitude Response Options

Three new options have been added to the Analysis Parameters for magnitude response displays.

- Normalize Magnitude to 1 (0 dB) displays the magnitude so that the maximum magnitude value occurs at 0 dB
- Autoscale axes automatically scales the response data y-axis
- **dB Display Range** If you are not using autoscale and the magnitude display is in dB, this allows you to specify the *y*-axis limits, .

FVTool SOS Filter Coefficients Display Enhancement

The coefficient view in FVTool now displays each section of a second-order section filter as a separate filter with its own numerator, denominator, and gain.

FVTool Default Phase Units Changed

The default units for the phase response in FVTool have been changed to radians. This is consistent with the phasez function.

Compatibility Consideration. You should verify that the FVTool phase plots generated by existing code display the desired units.

dfilt Changes

dfilt Coefficients Method Changed

The dfilt coefficients method has been changed to the coeffs method, which returns a structure. See the Methods section of dfilt for information.

Compatibility Consideration. You should update any code that uses the coefficients method to use the new coeffs method and its returned structure.

dfilt Filter States Changed to Use States Property

You cannot pass filter states (initial and final conditions) via the dfilt filter method. You must use the states property. See dfilt for more information.

Compatibility Consideration. You should update any code that passed filter states via the dfilt filter method to use the new states property.

Spectral Analysis Changes

spectrogram Function Replaces specgram

spectrogram has been added to replace the grandfathered specgram function. If you use this function with no outputs, a surface plot is displayed, instead of an image.

Compatibility Consideration. You should update any code that references specgram to use the new spectrogram function. spectrogram uses different default values than specgram and the order of the inputs has changed.

Spectral Analysis Functions Inputs Changed

pwelch (and the other spectrum analysis functions) no longer accept 'half' or 'whole'. You must use 'onesided' or 'twosided' to indicate the type of analysis you want.

Compatibility Consideration. You should update any code that uses 'half' or 'whole' with spectral analysis functions and instead use 'onesided' or 'twosided', respectively.

PSD Objects and Function Output Plots Changed

The following functions and methods now generate standard MATLAB plots, instead of launching an interactive plot. Refer to the MATLAB documentation for information on plots.

- dspdata plot method
- spectrum psd, pseudospectrum, and msspectrum methods
- pburg
- pcov
- periodogram
- pmcov
- pmtm
- pwelch
- pyulear

Other Changes

gaussfir Function Replaces firgauss

gaussfir has been added to replace the grandfathered firgauss function. gaussfir uses parameters that are common to communications systems.

Compatibility Consideration. You should update any code that references firgauss to use the new gaussfir.

firpm and cfirpm Inputs Changed

The firpm and cfirpm functions now take function handles as inputs instead of strings.

Compatibility Consideration. You should update any code that uses firpm or cfirpm so that it will work correctly with function handle inputs instead of string input.

New Demos

Signal Processing Toolbox demos have been reorganized and a new demo on the analysis of a numerically controlled oscillator (NCO) has been added.

Filter Wizard Product Dependency Removed

The Filter Wizard no longer requires Filter Design Toolbox software. You can use the Filter Wizard if you have Signal Processing Toolbox software and Simulink installed. If you have the Filter Design Toolbox software installed, more options are available. See dspfwiz for more information.

Version 6.2.1 (R14SP1) Signal Processing Toolbox Software

This table summarizes what is new in Version 6.2.1 (R14SP1):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations
Yes Details below	Yes — Details labeled as Compatibility Considerations, below. See also Summary.

New features and changes introduced in this version are

- "FDATool Changing Order of Filters in Cascaded Filter" on page 35
- "FDATool Exporting Filter Coefficient Files Added" on page 35
- "FDATool Exporting Lattice ARMA filters to C Header Files Added" on page 36
- "FDATool Code Generation Dialogs Buttons Changed" on page 36
- "FDATool Undo/Redo Buttons Removed" on page 36
- "FVTool Numeric Format Selection in Coefficient Viewer" on page 36
- \bullet "dfilt Reset BeforeFiltering Property Renamed" on page 36
- "dfilt NumSamplesProcessed Property Display Changed" on page 36

FDATool Changing Order of Filters in Cascaded Filter

The FDATool Filter Manager now has Up and Down buttons that allow you to rearrange the order in which filters are cascaded.

FDATool Exporting Filter Coefficient Files Added

You can now export filter coefficient files in either decimal or hexadecimal format from FDATool.

FDATool Exporting Lattice ARMA filters to C Header Files Added

You can now export Lattice ARMA filters to C header files from FDATool.

FDATool Code Generation Dialogs Buttons Changed

The code generation dialogs in FDATool now include Generate and Close buttons, instead of OK, Cancel, and Apply buttons.

FDATool Undo/Redo Buttons Removed

The Undo and Redo buttons have been removed from FDATool.

FVTool Numeric Format Selection in Coefficient Viewer

You can now select decimal or hexadecimal numeric format in the FVTool Coefficient Viewer.

dfilt ResetBeforeFiltering Property Renamed

The ResetBeforeFiltering property of the dfilt object has been renamed to PersistentMemory. Refer to the dfilt reference page for information.

Compatibility Consideration

You should update any code that uses the ResetBeforeFiltering property to use the PersistentMemory property.

dfilt NumSamplesProcessed Property Display Changed

The NumSamplesProcessed property no longer displays automatically for every dfilt. You can view this property with the following command, where Hd is a created dfilt:

get(Hd, 'NumSamplesProcessed')

Compatibility Consideration

You should update any code that assumes the NumSamplesProcessed is displayed to use the code shown above to display that property.

Version 6.2 (R14) Signal Processing Toolbox Software

This table summarizes what is new in Version 6.2 (R14):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations
Yes Details below	Yes — Details labeled as Compatibility Considerations, below. See also Summary.

New features and changes introduced in this version are

- "Spectral Estimation Objects Changes" on page 38
- "dfilt Enhancements" on page 39
- "Filter States Object Added" on page 40
- "sigwin Enhancements" on page 41
- "FDATool/FVTool Changes" on page 41
- "Function Name Changes" on page 42
- "New Demos" on page 43

Spectral Estimation Objects Changes

Spectrum Object Added

Signal Processing Toolbox version 6.2 adds a new spectrum object. Spectrum objects contain parameter information for a particular spectral estimation method (e.g., spectrum.welch). This object provides an improved way to view and manipulate spectral estimation parameters. See the spectrum reference page and the associated estimation method reference pages for more information.

Dspdata Object Added

A new data object dspdata has been added. These data objects contain parameter information for spectral data. Available types of data objects are dspdata.msspectrum, dspdata.psd, and dspdata.pseudospectrum. These objects contain the mean-square spectrum data, the power spectral density data, and the pseudospectrum data, respectively. With these objects, you can apply methods that calculate certain values or modify the data, such as computing the average power, centering the DC value, converting the spectrum between one-sided and two-sided, and normalizing the frequency. You can plot the data in a new **Spectral Analysis** plot. See dspdata for information.

Spectrum Options Object Added

A new options object dspopts has been added. This object contains optional parameter information for spectrum objects. You create options objects via methods on other objects.

Spectral Estimation Functions Enhancement

All of the spectral estimation functions (pburg, pcov, peig, periodogram, pmcov, pmtm, pmusic, pwelch, and pyulear) now use the new **Spectral Analysis** plot when no output arguments are specified. For an example of this plot, see the spectrum reference page.

psd and psdplot Functions Replaced by psd and plot methods

The psd method on spectrum objects or plot method on dspdata.psd objects replaces the obsoleted psd function.

Compatibility Consideration. You should update any code that uses psd to use the plot or dspdats.psd method.

pmem Function Replaced by spectrum.yulear

The pmem function has been replaced by the new spectrum.yulear object.

Compatibility Consideration. You should update any code that uses pmem to use spectrum.yulear instead.

dfilt Enhancements

• The leading coefficient of the denominator (a0) can not be set to zero.

- New methods have been added to dfilt objects:
 - fcfwrite writes an ASCII filter coefficient file.
 - info displays filter structure, order, stability and linear phase information.
- The terminology used for multistage and second-order sections (SOS) filters has been clarified and some dfilt method names have been changed. SOS filters have sections, where sections compose a single filter. Cascade and parallel filters have stages, where each stage is a separate filter. See the "Methods" section of the dfilt reference page for information on methods related to sections and stages. The new or renamed methods are
 - addstage adds a stage to a parallel or cascade filter object.
 - nstages returns the number of stages in the filter.
 - removestage removes a stage from a parallel or cascade filter object.
 - setstage overwrites a stage of a parallel or cascade filter object.

Filter States Object Added

A new filter states object filtstates with two properties—Numerator and Denominator, that contain the filter states for an IIR Direct-form I filter, has been added. The states property of a dfilt.df1, dfilt.df1t, dfilt.df1sos, or dfilt.df1tsos filter now contains a filtstates.dfiir object, instead of a double vector. See filtstates for more information.

Note that you cannot change the values in the Numerator or Denominator using this syntax:

Hd.states.numerator = [<data>]

Compatibility Considerations

The sign of the Denominator states for dfilt.df1t and dfilt.df1tsos is negated from what it was in previous versions. Refer to the structure diagrams shown on the reference pages.

If you use the double command on a filter states object to get a vector of double-precision values of the numerator and denominator, the numerator

values are listed first, followed by the denominator values. In previous versions, the denominator values were listed first.

States saved for SOS objects in previous versions cannot be loaded into the current version.

sigwin Enhancements

Two new methods have been added to sigwin objects:

- winwrite writes an ASCII file containing window weights
- info displays information about the window object

FDATool/FVTool Changes

FDATool Pole/Zero Editor Added

A new graphical **Pole/Zero Editor** panel has been added. You can graphically edit the filter (move, add, and delete poles/zeros) and see the resulting effect on your filter design.

FDATool File Export Enhancements

File->Export changes include adding the ability to export the filter directly to SPTool, exporting an ASCII coefficient file instead of a text file, exporting cascades and parallel structures, and general improvements to the dialog box.

FDATool New Design Methods Added

FIR Constrained Least Squares (fircls) and complex and nonlinear-phase equiripple FIR (cfirpm) filters have been added as design methods.

FDATool Filter Manager Added

A Filter Manager has been added. You can use the Filter Manager to store and recall multiple filters in a single FDATool session. You can also use it to cascade filters easily.

FDATool/FVTool Analysis Parameters Improved

The Analysis Parameters dialog box has been reorganized and simplified. The Frequency Units field has been removed and a **Normalized Frequency** checkbox has been added. (This also applies to FVTool.)

FVTool Changing Sampling Frequency

From the command line, you can change the sampling frequency (Fs) for the filter(s) in FVTool. See the Controlling FVTool from the MATLAB Command Line section of fytool for more information.

Function Name Changes

remez Function Replaced by firpm

The remez function has been replaced by the new firpm function.

Compatibility Consideration. You should update any code that uses remez to use firpm instead.

cremez Function Replaced by cfirpm

The cremez function has been replaced by the new cfirpm function.

Compatibility Consideration. You should update any code that uses cremez to use cfirpm instead.

remezord Function Replaced by firpmord

The remezord function has been replaced by the new firpmord function.

Compatibility Consideration. You should update any code that uses remezord to use firpmord instead.

tfe Function Replaced by tfestimate

The tfe function has been replaced by the new tfestimate function.

Compatibility Consideration. You should update any code that uses tfe to use tfestimate instead. Note that tfestimate has different default values and may produce different results.

csd Function Replaced by cpsd

The csd function has been replaced by the new cpsd function.

Compatibility Consideration. You should update any code that uses csd to use cpsd instead. Note that cpsd has different default values and may produce different results.

cohere Function Replaced by mscohere

The cohere function has been replaced by the new mscohere function.

Compatibility Consideration. You should update any code that uses cohere to use mscohere instead. Note that mscohere has different default values and may produce different results.

New Demos

Two new demos have been added:

- Waveform Generation generates common waveforms, such as pulse trains.
- DTMF generates telephone pad tones.

Compatibility Summary for Signal Processing Toolbox Software

This table summarizes new features and changes that might cause incompatibilities when you upgrade from an earlier version, or when you use files on multiple versions. Details are provided with the description of the new feature or change.

Version (Release)	New Features and Changes with Version Compatibility Impact
Latest Release V6.17 (R2012a)	None
V6.16 (R2011b)	See the Compatibility Considerations subheading for this new feature or change:
	• "Conversion of Error and Warning Message Identifiers" on page 6
V6.15 (R2011a)	See the Compatibility Considerations subheading for this new feature or change:
	• "Symmetric Window Option for Blackman-Harris Windows" on page 8
	• "rectpuls Returns Double-Precision Vector" on page 9
	• "Code Generation from MATLAB and Fixed-Point MEX-File Generation" on page 9
V6.14 (R2010b)	None
V6.13 (R2010a)	See the Compatibility Considerations subheading for this new feature or change:
	• "Functions, Objects, Object Methods, and Object Properties Being Removed" on page 13
	• "Warning for Filter Designer in SPTool" on page 15
V6.12 (R2009b)	None
V 6.11 (R2009a)	None

Version (Release)	New Features and Changes with Version Compatibility Impact
V6.10 (R2008b)	None
V6.9 (R2008a)	None
V6.8 (R2007b)	None
V6.7 (R2007a)	None
V6.6 (R2006b)	See the Compatibility Considerations subheading for this new feature or change:
	• "FFT Length in Spectral Analyses Changed" on page 26
V6.5 (R2006a)	See the Compatibility Considerations subheading for this new feature or change:
	• "SPTool Filter Designer Replaced by FDATool" on page 27
V6.4 (R14SP3)	None
V6.3 (R14SP2)	See the Compatibility Considerations subheading for each of these new features or changes:
	• "FDATool State Space Filters Support Removed" on page 31
	• "FVTool Default Phase Units Changed" on page 31
	• "dfilt Coefficients Method Changed" on page 31
	• "dfilt Filter States Changed to Use States Property" on page 32
	• "spectrogram Function Replaces specgram" on page 32
	• "Spectral Analysis Functions Inputs Changed" on page 32
	• "gaussfir Function Replaces firgauss" on page 33
	• "firpm and cfirpm Inputs Changed" on page 33

Version (Release)	New Features and Changes with Version Compatibility Impact
V6.2.1 (R14SP1)	See the Compatibility Considerations subheading for each of these new features or changes:
	• "dfilt ResetBeforeFiltering Property Renamed" on page 36
	• "dfilt NumSamplesProcessed Property Display Changed" on page 36
V6.2 (R14)	See the Compatibility Considerations subheading for each of these new features or changes:
	• "psd and psdplot Functions Replaced by psd and plot methods" on page 39
	• "pmem Function Replaced by spectrum.yulear" on page 39
	• "Filter States Object Added" on page 40
	• "remez Function Replaced by firpm" on page 42
	• "cremez Function Replaced by cfirpm" on page 42
	• "remezord Function Replaced by firpmord" on page 42
	• "tfe Function Replaced by tfestimate" on page 42
	• "csd Function Replaced by cpsd" on page 43
	• "cohere Function Replaced by mscohere" on page 43